



3 Nahradte časové údaje v závorkách výrazy s ago.

3	Sa			
4	Su			
5	Mo	Brno		36
6	Tu		Vienna	
7	We	Gdansk		
8	Th		Paris	
9	Fr			
10	Sa			
11	Su			
12	Mo			



It's Friday morning at five to twelve, and Laura Higgins is just back from a business trip. This time yesterday she was in Paris. Two days ago (On Wednesday) she was in Gdansk, Poland, and 1 (on Monday) she was in Brno, the Czech Republic.

She's back in the office, and there are some messages on her answering machine.

One is old – Mr Okinawa phoned from Japan 2 (on Tuesday) – and two are new: Fernando Rodrigex phoned from Madrid 3 (at 10.55), and again 4 (at 11.45).

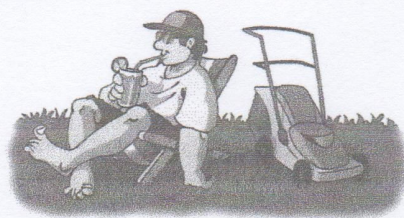
4 Nahradte popisované situace nebo činnosti výrazem se slovesem have?

This is what you do when you ...

- 1 eat lunch or dinner.
- 2 go to Spain for two weeks.
- 3 sit down and talk to a business partner.
- 4 invite 20 friends on your birthday.
- 5 go dancing with a man or woman or meet him/her for dinner.
- 6 go to the bathroom, e.g. after a long journey.
- 7 are thirsty.
- 8 sit down in the garden and take it easy.

have a meal

have a



Grammar

Remember Minulý čas prostý (*simple past*)

Současnost

Minulost

I work, he works

I **worked**, he **worked**Pravidelná slovesa: + **-ed**

I say, she says

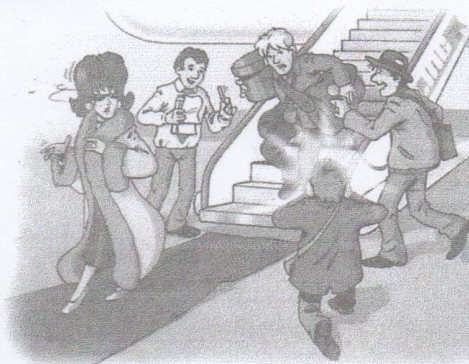
I **said**, she **said**

Nepravidelná slovesa: (viz FC A1 Phrasebook, str. 41)

Tvary minulého času jsou pro všechny osoby stejné (žádný zvláštní tvar ve 3. os. j. č.).

5 Nyní doplňte následující věty vhodnými slovesy ve tvaru minulého času.

- 1 My grandfather lived and worked in Spain for much of his life.
- 2 In the last lesson we asked and _____ questions all the time.
- 3 Yesterday we went to a movie. It started at half past eight and _____ at quarter to ten.
- 4 I didn't know what to do. I loved him and _____ him at the same time.
- 5 When I got home from Canada, I phoned and _____ hello to all my friends again.
- 6 After the concert, we sat in the bar and _____ till midnight.
- 7 Yesterday after work I was so tired that I just went home and _____ TV.
- 8 There was a filmstar on the plane to London last week. I looked at him and I _____, "I know that man!"
- 9 My birthday came and _____, but I didn't hear from my brother.
- 10 We were in the restaurant all evening. We ate and drank and had a great time.
- 11 I read your message, and then I _____ you an email. Didn't you get it?
- 12 Last week I lost my passport, then _____ it again two days later!

**Remember** Minulý čas prostý: zápor

Současnost

Minulost

I **don't** ask, he **doesn't** askI **didn't** ask, he **didn't** askwe **don't** know, she **doesn't** knowI **didn't** know, she **didn't** knowZápor se v minulém čase tvoří u pravidelných i nepravidelných sloves ve všech osobách pomocí **didn't** + infinitivu.

! I didn't know
I didn't knew



6 Doplňte záporný tvar vhodného slovesa v minulém čase.

- 1 A Did you think they're nice people?
B Well, she was OK, but I didn't like him!
- 2 A And the woman next to him is his wife.
B His wife!? I _____ that he's married!
- 3 A Where were you?
B I'm sorry, I _____ you. There were so many people.
- 4 A We have to show our passports.
B Our passports? Oh no! I _____ that we would need them.
- 5 A Can't you see I'm busy?
B Yes, I'm sorry. I _____ to disturb you, but I need your help.
- 6 A I phoned him because I _____ his email address.
W I know it, but you _____ me.

Remember Minulý čas prostý: otázka

Současnost Minulost
When **do** you normally eat? When **did** you last eat?

Otázka se v minulém čase tvoří u pravidelných i nepravidelných sloves ve všech osobách pomocí **did** + infinitivu.



When did you last **eat**?
When you last **ate**?

7 Jak se zeptáte?

- 1 When did you finish (finish) work today? At four.
- 2 But you arrived home at seven. Why _____ (get home) so late? I was in town.
- 3 Why _____ (go) into town? I had an appointment.
- 4 Where _____ (have) this appointment? In a pub.
- 5 In a pub? Who _____ (meet)? I can't answer that.
- 6 What _____ about (talk)? I can't tell you. It's someone's birthday.

Remember Minulý čas prostý slovesa be

Současnost	Minulost	Zápor	Otázka
I am , he/she/it is	I was , he/she/it was	I / he / she / it wasn't	Was I / he / she ...?
you / we / they are	you / we / they were	you / we / they weren't	Were you / we / they ...?

Sloveso **be** se v minulém čase obejde bez slovesa **did** / **didn't**.

Mixed Bag

- 8 "Those were the days ..."
Převeďte slovesa v závorkách do minulého času.

Tell me about the time when you were (be) young, Grandpa.

Well, life was ¹ (be) very different, when I was ² (be) your age.

For example?

I didn't go ³ (not go) to school by bus, and I didn't have ⁴ (not have) a motorbike

like your mother. I always walked ⁵ (walk) or I went ⁶ (go) by bike.

After school I often played ⁷ (play) football with my friends. We didn't have ⁸ (not have) computers of course.

What about the cinema? Did you never go there?

The cinema? There wasn't ⁹ (be) no cinema in our small village.

And the bus into the city was ¹⁰ (be) too expensive.

My parents didn't have ¹¹ (not have) a car like your parents, you know.

But how did you go on holiday then?

We didn't! We only visited ¹² (visit) our aunts and uncles from

time to time. The only way to get there was ¹³ (be) by train.

Poor grandpa! No computer, no cinema and no car ...

Poor grandpa? Oh no! Me and my friends were ¹⁴ (be) very happy

and we had ¹⁵ (have) a great time together. We didn't need ¹⁶ (not need)

your mobiles and your CDs and all these things. I had ¹⁷ (have) lots of good friends.

By the way, how did you meet grandma?

When I was about seventeen I went dancing on Saturday afternoons. One day

I saw ¹⁸ (see) this beautiful girl. But I didn't speak ¹⁹ (not speak) to her

because I didn't know ²⁰ (know) she had ²¹ (have) a boyfriend. But then,

a long time later, someone told ²² (tell) me that the boy was ²³ (be)

her brother. I was so happy that I asked ²⁴ (ask) her to dance with me.

After that we went ²⁵ (go) out together every Saturday.

What a happy ending!



Přečtěte si ještě jednou v klidu celý text a soustředte se na jeho obsah.